

## BROUILLON / SCRAP PAPER

Directions: questions 1-15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C) and (D). Choose one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

1. The Logone River is a water way ..... forms a part of the boundary between Cameroon and Tchad.  
(A) To      B) The      C) That      D) Where
2. Lois Weber ..... the only woman consistently successful in the field of motion picture direction in the United States.  
(A) The years for many      B) As many years was  
(C) But for many years      D) Was for many years
3. Because soapstone is not affected by high temperature or acids, ..... in laboratories for tabletops, sinks, and some chemical equipment.  
(A) Using it      B) It is used      C) And its used      D) But it is used
4. Three flags ----- painted sculpture by Jasper Johns, is an early example of pop art in the United States.  
(A) Of his three-dimensional      B) And is a three-dimensional  
(C) A three-dimensional      D) Showed a three-dimensional
5. ----- a Chinook salmon enters a freshwater stream to breed, its appetite decreases, its throat begins to narrow, and its stomach shrinks.  
(A) How      B) When does      C) As soon as      D) In which
6. The old statehouse in Annapolis, Maryland, -----, overlooks the quiet streets that radiate from it like the spokes of a wheel.  
(A) In 1772 they built      B) Built in 1772  
(C) Was it built in 1772      D) In 1772 it was built

7. Poodles were once used as retrievers in duck hunting, but the American kennel club does not consider them ---- because they are now primarily kept as pets.  
 (A) Where sporting dogs                      B)Sporting dogs  
 C)When sporting dogs                      D)They are sporting dogs
8. Special computer programs enable people to design a page on the computer screen ---- from word-processing programs with illustrations from graphics programs.  
 (A) By combining text                      B)With text that combines  
 C)Combines texts                      D)The text is combining;
9. Composed of inlaid colored glass, marble, tile, or gemstone,----,  
 (A) Many culture use mosaics as an art form for decoration  
 (B) As an art form many cultures use mosaics for decoration  
 (C) As decoration in many cultures that use the art form of mosaics  
 (D) Mosaics an art form used in many cultures for decoration
10. As a result of ---- in physics and chemistry, scientists have been able to make a important discoveries In biology and medicine.  
 (A) There is now knowledge  
 (B) B)What is now known  
 C) Knowing now that    D)Known now
11. The continental shelf and slope make up the continental terrace, the ----  
 -of a continent.  
 (A) Submerged seaward margin    B)Seaward margin submerged  
 C) Margin submerged seaward    D)Margin seaward submerged
12. The practice of making excellent films based on rather obscure novels has been going on so long in the united states ---- constitute a tradition.  
 A)Being    B)As to                      C)So that                      D)Could

13. Sandstone in general is more easily cut and shaped than ---- such as granite.  
 (A) Are hard rocks                      B)Rocks as hard  
 C) Rocks are hard                      D)They are hard rocks
14. Not only ---- faster than mechanical switches, they are also free of arcing and mechanical wear.  
 (A) Electronic switches are                      B)Because electronic switches  
 C) Are electronic switches                      D)The electronic switches
15. Among the chief cross-pollinators of flowers are honeybees,--- hives are placed in orchards for this purpose  
 (A) Their                      B)The    C) Which                      D) Whose

*DIRECTIONS: in questions 16-40 each sentence has four underlined words or phrases. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order for the sentence to be grammatically correct. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.*

16. Lillian Gilbreth was one of the lading engineers of the twentieth century  
 as well a pioneer in the field of scientific management.  
 B                      C                      D
17. In style, theme, and forming, Carl Sandburg's works resemble the poems  
 in Walt Whitman's anthology, leaves of grass.  
 A                      B                      C                      D
18. Atmospheric water vapor regulates air temperature by absorbing  
 thermal radiation from the sun and the earth.  
 A                      B                      C                      D
19. Cane, a collection of stories, poems, but sketches about black American  
 A                      B                      C

- life, was written by Jean Toomer, a major figure during the Harlem renaissance. D
20. Though it is owned by New York City, the Metropolitan Museum of Art is large supported by private contributions. A  
B C D
21. The factory system was introduced in New Hampshire in early the 1800's, and mills sprang up where rivers furnished water power and transportation. A  
B C D
22. Gorillas are the most terrestrial of the great apes because their bulky size makes it ill suited to dwelling in trees. A  
B C D
23. A swamp between two seas, the Okefenokee Swamp Florida lies in a basin 120 feet above sea level. A  
B C D
24. United States senators were elected by state legislatures until 1913, when the seventeenth amendment to the constitution required that them be chosen by popular election. A  
B C D
25. The city of Toronto, in the Canadian province of Ontario, has one of the world's safest cleaning, and most efficient subway systems. A  
B C D

26. Stephen Crane, often called the first modern American author, innovative used imagery and symbolism in his writing. A  
B C D
27. Most nineteenth-century whaling ships carried three or four small whaleboats, both able to carry a crew of six. A  
B C D
28. What cause the passenger pigeon to become extinct was unrestrained hunting. A  
B C D
29. In general, humanistic theories tend to stress the significance of emotions in the learning. A  
B C D
30. An air pocket locates in the middle ear makes it vulnerable to changes in air pressure, which can cause discomfort on airplanes. A  
B C D
31. The sap of the Palmyra palm can be used to make a fermented drink, with its seeds are edible. A  
B C D
32. Bones are held in place at the joints from strong ligaments that fasten to the bones above and below each point. A  
B C D
33. Since the consumer considers the best fruit to be that which is the most attractive, the grower must provide products that satisfying the discerning eye. A  
B C D

34. Base don a 1990 survey of 7.4 million household, the lifestyle market analysis reported that computer games had become the favorite pastime in some united states cities.  
A  
B C D
35. The asphalt used as mortar in ancient buildings was nature asphalt found in pools where petroleum deposits had been freed by geological process.  
A B C D
36. Geochemists have theorized that the earth may have begun as part from a huge cloud of dust and gases.  
A B C D
37. Although she is best known for her children stories, Frances Hudson Burnett also wrote novels for adult and articles for the popular press.  
A B C D
38. It is believed that people referred to as "Vikings" reached to north America about the year A.D. 1000.
39. Geysers are features of thermal area, periodically erupting with explosive bursts of steam and hot water.  
A B C D
40. The grasslands of all continents support populations of grazing animals feed on the grasses.  
A B C D

**DIRECTIONS:** in questions 41 - 70 each sentence has an underlined word or phrase. Below each sentence are four other words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C) and (D). you are to choose the one word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the original sentence if it is substituted for the underlined word or phrase. then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the

question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

41. The lantern fish generates light as it swims about in the depths of the ocean. A)Converts B)Absorbs C)Regulates D)Produces
42. The entire population of free-tailed bats of New Mexico is believed to consume almost twenty thousand tons of insects per year.  
(A) Only B)Nearly C)Probably D)Regularly
43. Genetics is the study of the biological factors that influence heredity and determine variation in living things.  
(A) Duplicate B)Affect C)Clarify D)Improve
44. The most vital component of any rocket is propellant, which accounts for 90 to 95 percent of the rocket's total weight.  
(A) Cargo B)Mission C)Fuel D)Part
45. Flamingos live in colonies, some of which have thousands of members.  
(A) Groups B)Ponds C)Nests D)Shelters
46. Ruth Benedict's highly popular book patterns of culture stressed the role of culture in personality formation.  
(A) Overly B)Very C)Fairly D)Relatively.
47. Groundwater, a resource that exists everywhere beneath the earth's surface, is under increasing risk from contamination and overuse.  
(A) Popularization B)Contraction C)Pollution D)Industrialization
48. If predictions made by industrial engineers are correct, plastic will continue to replace many natural materials.  
(A) Possible B)Adaptable C)Current D)Accurate

49. The most striking works of Paleolithic art are the images of animals that have been incised, painted, or sculpted on the rock surfaces of caves.  
(A) Impressive B) Ancient C) Natural D) Important.
50. The concept of academic freedom is based on the notion that truth is best discovered through open investigation of all data.  
(A) Careful B) Structured C) Undercover D) Unrestricted.
51. The need for more teachers of science and mathematics shows no sign of lessening in the near future.  
(A) Decreasing B) Continuing C) Occurring D) Responding
52. Pure feldspar is a colorless, transparent mineral, but impurities commonly make it opaque and colorful.  
(A) Truly B) Rapidly C) Periodically D) Frequently.
53. Burrowing animals have well-developed tactile senses in their noses and tails to guide them in their underground channels.  
(A) Dark B) Fragile C) Subterranean D) Intertwining
54. The sun dance is considered by many to be the most spectacular ritual of the north American plains Indians.  
(A) Ceremony B) Ancestor C) Scene D) Costume
55. Choreographer Twyla Tharp uses familiar dance movements in original ways to create works filled dance movements in original ways to create works filled with clever gestures and abrupt changes in motion and mood. A) Graceful B) Creative C) Sudden D) Dramatic.
56. Machine tools vary in size from handheld devices used for drilling and grinding to large stationary machines that perform a number of different operations. A) Exist B) Expand C) Compare **D) Range.**
57. The bulb of the garlic plant has a very pungent flavor and can be used to season foods. A) Strong B) Bitter C) Strange D) Range.

58. A single glass fiber, as thick as a strand in a spider's web, can carry as much information in telephones as do hundreds of copper-wire circuits.  
(A) An insect B) A pattern C) A thread D) A section.
59. Benjamin Franklin's experiment with a kite in a thunderstorm, while fraught with danger, proved the presence of electricity in lightning.  
(A) Creating B) Ignoring C) Full of D) Exempt from.
60. Under the rules of the International Olympic Committee, Atangana forfeited his amateur status when he played semiprofessional baseball in 1911. A) Tested B) Exploited C) Announced D) Lost.
61. Dr. Elizabeth Blackwell, an illustrious leader in the field of medicine, founded the women's medical college of the New York infirmary.  
(A) An enthusiastic B) A distinguished C) An ardent D) An infectious.
62. In the painting "the funeral on the cane river," Clementine hunter's intent was to record reality as closely and accurately as possible, avoiding any set formula.  
(A) Written B) Modern C) Prescribed D) Elaborate.
63. The works of Walt Whitman had a lasting effect on the development of modern American poetry.  
(A) An enduring B) An unknown C) A startling D) A final
64. In her compositions for musical theater, Agnes de mille uses many specially American motifs  
(A) Steps B) Themes C) Instruments D) Tunes.
65. In the united states, government contracts are generally allocated to the lowest bidders who meet minimum requirements  
(A) Awarded B) Advertised C) Repeated D) Reduced

66. Most animal fats are saturated containing more hydrogen than carbon, and do not spoil as easily as unsaturated fats.  
 (A) Melt      B) Get used up      C) Go bad      D) Liquefy.
67. The caliber of Scott Fitzgerald's writing was reassessed by literary critics in the 1950's.  
 (A) Idealism  
 (B) Creativity  
 (C) Quality  
 (D) Imagery
68. With the establishment of the environmental protection agency in the united states, the environmental lobby became more overtly political.  
 (A) Extravagantly  
 (B) Consistently  
 (C) Earnestly  
 (D) Openly
69. The sparsely populated northern region of the Canadian province of Manitoba is rich in copper, gold, nickel, and zinc.  
 (A) Evenly  
 (B) Thinly  
 (C) Diversely  
 (D) Recently
70. The five classic foot positions in ballet are the basis for the ethereal grace of the ballet dancer's art  
 (A) Balanced  
 (B) Traditional  
 (C) Disciplined  
 (D) Delicate

QUESTIONS 71 TO 100

In each of the thirty sentences below, there are four underlined words or phrases. If you think there is an error in usage, grammar or punctuation in the underlined part, darken the letter on your answer sheet corresponding to the identified error. If there is no error in any of the underlined parts, darken the letter E of the corresponding question number on your answer sheet.

71. The conditions governing the truce which (A) has been arranged (B) by the United Nations (C) has (D) not been revealed. No error (E)
72. Each (A) one of the dogs in the show (B) require (C) a special kind of diet (D). No error (E)
73. By order of the Student Council (A) the wearing of (B) slack by we (C) girls in school has been permitted (D). No error (E)
74. The major difficulty confronting (A) the authorities was the reluctance (B) of the people to talk (C); they had been warned not to say nothing (D) to the police. No error (E)
75. We were already (A) to leave for the amusement park when John's (B) car broke down (C); we were forced (D) to postpone our outing. No error (E)
76. We have heard that the principal (A) has decided whom (B) the prize winners will be (C) and will announce (D) the names in the assembly today. No error (E).
77. She sang like (A) she wished the people (B) in the next county (C) to hear (D) her. No error (E).
78. Although the news had come (A) as a surprise to all (B) in the room, everyone tried to do their (C) work as though (D) nothing has happened. No error (E)

79. The committee had intended (A) both (B) you and I (C) to speak at the assembly; however (D) only one of us will be able to talk. No error (E).

80. "At the moment" (A) John reported, "(B) the teacher said, 'Speak louder.'" (D). No error (E)

81. I wonder whether (A) you're (B) sure that scheme (C) of yours' (D) will work. No error (E)

82. Everybody except (A) Frank and me (B) wanted him (C) to be chosen (D) class representative. No error (E)

83. He interviewed (A) people whom (B) he thought (C) had valuable information to present (D). No error (E)

84. I don't know (A) if (B) I should discuss this matter (C) with her or not (D). No error (E).

85. There (A) was so much conversation in back of (B) me that (C) I couldn't (D) hear the actors on the stage. No error (E)

86. I am so (A) exhausted I can't (B) scarcely (C) keep my eyes open (D). No error (E)

87. She had forgotten (A) all about (B) the stranger's (C) coming to the door and inquiring (D) about her brother. No error (E)

88. If (A) anyone cares to join (B) me in this campaign, either (C) now or in the near future, they (D) will be welcomed gratefully. No error (E).

89. I will (A) always remember you (B) standing by (C) me and offering me encouragement (D). No error (E)

90. They (A) are both (B) excellent books, but this one (C) is best (D). No error (E).

91; June is my favorite (A) month; the roses smell so sweetly (B) and the birds sing so (C) happily (D). No error (E)

92. Having lost (A) his money (B) in (C) the stock market, his friends deserted (D) him. No error (E)

93. The poems with which he occasionally deigned (A) to regale (B) the fashionable world (C) were invariably bad stereotyped, bombastic and even ludicrous (D) No error (E)

94. William Faulkner's (A) great themes (B) are the following; courage, pride, pity (D). No error (E)

95. The affect (A) of her remarks was startling; (B) some of us were shocked (C) other, angry. (D) No error (E)

96. This book is too (A) elementary, it (B) can help neither you nor (C) I (D). No error (E)

97. My (A) father likes (B) to go (C) swimming on (D) Saturdays. No error (E)

98. The (A) car he (B) driving was bought (C) from a second hand (D) dealer. No error (E)

99. Marys (A) brother was one (B) of the main actors (C) in the play we (D) watched yesterday. No error (E)

100. If I am (A) admitted into (B) ENSAI I shall do (C) my very best to (D) succeed in my studies. No error (E)