BROUILLON / SCRAP PAPER

Directions: questions 1-15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C) and (D). Choose one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

	cannot be seen.	
	The Logone River is a water wa between Cameroon and Tchad. (A) To B) The C)That	y forms a part of the boundary D)Where
2.	motion picture direction in the Un	n consistently successful in the field of ited States. B)As many years was D)Was for many years
3.	fartablatans sinks a	d by high temperature or acids, in in in ind some chemical equipment. C)And its used D)But it is used
4.	Three flags painted scuipture pop art in the United States. (A) Of his three-dimensional C)A three-dimensional	by jasper johns, is an early example of B) And is a three –dimensional D) Showed a three-dimensional
5.	decreases, its throat begins to no (A) How B) When does	CJAS SOOII as
6.	The old statehouse in Annapoli streets that radiate from it like the	s, Maryland,, overlooks the quie ne spokes of a wheel. B)Built in 1772

D)In 1772 it was built

(A) In 1772 they built

C)Was it built in 1772

7.	Poodles were once used as retrievers in duck hunting, but the American kennel club does not consider them because they are now primarily	13. Sandstone in general is more easily cut and shaped than suc granite.	:h as
	kept as pets. (A) Where sporting dogs (B)Sporting dogs (C)When sporting dogs (D)They are sporting dogs	(A) Are hard rocks B)Rocks as hard C) Rocks are hard D)They are hard rocks	
8.	Special computer programs enable people to design a page on the computer screen from word-processing programs with illustrations from graphics programs. (A) By combining text B)With text that combines C)Combines texts D)The text is combining;	 14. Not only faster than mechanical switches, they are also free arcing and mechanical wear. (A) Electronic switches are (B) Because electronic switches (C) Are electronic switches (D) The electronic switches (D) The electronic switches (D) The electronic switches (E) Among the chief cross-pollinators of flowers are honeybees, hive (E) Among the chief cross-pollinators of flowers are honeybees, hive (E) Among the chief cross-pollinators of flowers are honeybees, hive (E) Among the chief cross-pollinators of flowers are honeybees, hive (E) Among the chief cross-pollinators of flowers are honeybees, hive (E) Among the chief cross-pollinators of flowers are honeybees, hive (E) Among the chief cross-pollinators of flowers are honeybees, hive	
9.	Composed of inlaid colored glass, marble, tile, or gemstone,, (A) Many culture use mosaics as an art form for decoration	placed in orchards for this purpose (A) Their B) The C) Which D) Whose	
	(B) As an art form many cultures use mosaics for decoration (C) As decoration in Many cultures that use the art form of mosaics (D) Mosaics an art form used in many cultures for decoration	DIRECTIONS: in questions 16-40 each sentence has four underlined wor phrases. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked (A (C), and (D). Identify the one underlined word or phrase that much changed in order for the sentence to be grammatically correct. The	ust b en, o
10.	As a result of — in physics and chemistry, scientists have been able to make a important discoveries In biology and medicine. (A) There is now knowledge	your answer sheet, find the number of the question and y that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.	
	(B) B)What is now known C) Knowing now that D)Known now	16. Lillian Gilbreth was one of the lading <u>engineers</u> of the twentieth ce	entur
11.	The continental shelf and slope make up the continental terrace, theof a continent. (A) Submerged seaward margin B)Seaward margin submerged C) Margin submerged seaward D)Margin seaward submerged	as <u>well a</u> pioneer <u>in</u> the field of scientific <u>management.</u> B C D 17. In style, theme, and <u>forming</u> , Carl Sandburg's <u>works</u> resemble <u>the range</u> A B in Walt Whitman's <u>anthology</u> , leaves of grass.	poem C
12.	The practice of making excellent films based on rather obscure novels has been going on so long in the united states constitute a tradition. A)Being B)As to C)So that D)Could	18. Atmospheric water vapor regulates air temperature by absorbing A B C thermal radiation from the sun and the earth. D 19. Cane, a collection of stories, poems, but sketches about black Amand A B C	

me, was written by Jean toomer, a major figure during the Harlem	
renaissance. D	26. Stephen crane, often <u>called</u> the first modern American author,
	🖟 1900 p. S. Barka, Barka Maria (Karala A. 1981). Barka (K. 1904). Barka (K. 1904). Barka (K. 1904). Barka (K. 1904).
20. Though it is owned by New York City, the metropolitan museum of art is	innovative used imagery and symbolism in his writing.
A	B C D
large supported by private contributions.	
B C - D	27. Most nineteenth-century whaling ships carried three or four small
21. The factory system was introduced in New Hampshire in early the	A B C
$oldsymbol{A}$	whaleboats, both able to carry a crew of six.
1800's, and mills sprang up where rivers furnished water	D · · ·
ВС	28. What <u>cause</u> the passenger pigeon to become <u>extinct</u> was <u>unrestrained</u>
power and transportation.	A B C
D	hunting.
	D .
22. Gorillas are the most terrestrial of the great apes because their bulky	29. In general, humanistic theories tend to stress the significance of
A B	A B C
size makes <u>it</u> ill suited to dwelling <u>in trees</u> .	emotions in the learning.
C D	D
23. A swamp between two seas, the Okefenokee Swamp Florida lies in a	30. An air pocket <u>locates</u> in the middle ear makes <u>it</u> vulnerable to changes in
A B C	A B
<u>basin</u> 120 feet <u>above sea level.</u>	air <u>pressure</u> , which can <u>cause</u> discomfort on airplanes.
D	C D
	31. The sap of the Palmyra palm can be used to make a fermented drink,
24. United States senators were elected by state legislatures until 1913,	A B C
A	with its seeds are edible.
when the seventeenth amendment to the constitution required that	D
В	32. Bones are <u>held</u> in place at the joints <u>from</u> strong ligaments that <u>fasten</u> to
them be chosen by popular election.	A B , C
C D	the bones <u>above</u> and below each point.
25. The city of Toronto, in the Canadian province of Ontario, has one of the	D
A	33. Since the consumer considers the best fruit to be that which is the most
world's safest <u>cleaning</u> , and <u>most</u> efficient subway <u>systems</u> .	A B C
B C D	attractive, the grower must provide products that satisfying the
	D
	discerning eye.

	chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.
34. Base don a 1990 survey of 7.4 million household, the lifestyle market A	41. The lantern fish generates light as it swims about in the depths of the ocean. A)Converts B)Absorbs C) Regulates D)Produces
analysis <u>reported that</u> computer games <u>had become</u> the <u>favorite</u> B C D pastime in some united states cities. 35. <u>The</u> asphalt used as mortar in ancient buildings was <u>nature</u> asphalt	42. The entire population of free-tailed bats of New Mexico is believed to consume almost twenty thousand tons of insects per year. (A) Only B)Nearly C)Probably D)Regularly
found <u>in</u> pools where petroleum deposits had been <u>freed</u> by geological C process. 36. Geochemists have theorized that <u>the</u> earth may <u>have begun</u> as <u>part from</u>	43. Genetics is the study of the biological factors that <u>influence</u> heredity and determine variation in living things. (A) Duplicate B)Affect C)Clarify D)Improve
A B C a huge cloud of dust and gases. D 37. Although she is best known for her children stories, Frances Hudson	44. The most vital <u>component</u> of any rocket is propellant, which accounts for 90 to 95 percent of the rocket's total weight. (A) Cargo B)Mission C)Fuel D)Part
A B Burnett <u>also</u> wrote novels for <u>adult</u> and articles for the popular press. C D 38. It <u>is believed</u> that people <u>referred to</u> as "Vikings" <u>reached to</u> north	45. Flamingos live in <u>colonies</u> , some of which have thousands of members. (A) Groups B)Ponds C)Nests D)Shelters
America about the year A.D. 1000. 39. Geysers are features of thermal area, periodically erupting with A B C	46. Ruth Benedict's highly popular book patterns of culture stressed the role of culture in personality formation.
explosive bursts of steam and hot water. D 40. The grasslands of all continents support populations of grazing animals A B C D feed on the grasses.	(A) Overly B)Very C)Fairly D)Relatively. 47. Groundwater, a resource that exists everywhere beneath the earth's surface, is under increasing risk from contamination and overuse. (A) Popularization B)Contraction C)Pollution D)Industrialization
DIRECTIONS: in questions 41 - 70 each sentence has an underlined word or phrase. Below each sentence are four other words or phrases , marked (A) ,(B) ,(C) and (D). you are to choose the one word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the original sentence if it is substituted for the underlined	48. If predictions made by industrial engineers are <u>correct</u> , plastic will continue to replace many natural materials. (A) Possible B) Adaptable C) Current D) Accurate

question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter you have

word or phrase . then , on your answer sheet , find the number of the

45				images of animals that	•		
	(A) Impressive	1 11 11	C)Natural	ck surfaces of caves . D)Important.	1	58. A single glass fiber, as thick as <u>a strand</u> in a spider's web, can carry much information in telephones as do hundreds of copper-wire circuits	as
50	. The concept of	f academic freedo	om is based on tl	he notion that truth is		(A) An insect B)A pattern C)A thread D)A section.	
	•		vestigation of all o			59. Benjamin Franklin's experiment with a kite in a thunderstorm, whi	
	(A) Careful	B)Structured	C)Undercover	D)Unrestricted.		fraught with danger, proved the presence of electricity in lightning.	e
			4	>		(A) Creating B)Ignoring C)Full of D)Exempt from.	
51			science and math	ematics shows no sign		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
		the near future.		m 1 m 1 m 1 m		60. Under the rules of the International Olympic Committee, Atangar	ıa
	(A) Decreasing	B)Continuing	C)Occurring	D)Responding		forfeited his amateur status when he played semiprofessional baseba	Ш
52	. Pure feldspar	is a colorless.	transparent min	eral , but impurities		in 1911. A) Tested B) Exploited C)Announced D)Lost.	
		e it opaque and c				C1 De Flimbath Blader II and the state of the State of the	
	(A) Truly	B)Rapidly	C)Periodically	D)Frequently.		 Dr. Elizabeth Blackwell, an illustrious leader in the field of medicine founded the women's medical college of the New York infirmary. 	٠,
	-					(A) An enthusiastic B) A distinguished C)An ardent D)An	
53.				nses in their noses and	0	infectious.	
			ground channels.				
	(A) Dark	B)Fragile	C)Subterranean	D)Intertwining		62. In the painting " the funeral on the cane river," Clementine hunter	
54	The sun dance i	s considered by m	nany to be the mo	st spectacular ritual of		intent was to record reality as closely and accurately as possible	<u>:,</u>
		ican plains Indian		st spectacatal fittaal of		avoiding any <u>set</u> formula.	
	(A) Ceremony	•	C)Scene	D)Costume		(A) Written B)Modern C)Prescribed D)Elaborate.	
					: (63. The works of Walt Whitman had a lasting effect on the development of	£
55.				movements in original		modern American poetry.	•
				original ways to create	,	(A) An enduring B)An unknown C)A startling D)A final	
				anges in motion and			
	mood. A) Gra	ceful B)Creat	tive C)Sudd	en D)Dramatic.	, a	64. In her compositions for musical theater, Agnes de mille uses man	y
56	Machine tente	town to also form.	handle ald along			specially American motifs	
30.	_			s used for drilling and a number of different		(A) Steps B)Themes C)Instruments D)Tunes.	
	operations. A)		•			× × ×	
	-p 3. 00. 01.3. 71)	DJEAPai	iiu cyconii	Juic Johnange.		65. In the united states, government contracts are generally <u>allocated</u> to the	3
57.	The bulb of the	garlic plant has a	verv pungent flav	or and can be used to.		lowest bidders who meet minimum requirements	
		A)Strong B)Bitter				(A) Awarded B) Advertised C) Repeated D)Reduced	
	•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
					1.		

- 66. Most animal fats are saturated containing more hydrogen than carbon, and do not spoil as easily as unsaturated fats.
 - (A) Melt
- B) Get used up C)Go bad
- D)Liquefy.
- 67. The <u>caliber</u> of Scott Fitzgerald's writing was reassessed by literary critics in the 1950's.
 - (A) Idealism
 - (B) Creativity
 - (C) Quality
 - (D) Imagery
- 68. With the establishment of the environmental protection agency in the united states, the environmental lobby became more <u>overtly</u> political.
 - (A) Extravagantly
 - (B) Consistently
 - (C) Earnestly
 - (D) Openly
- 69. The <u>sparsely</u> populated northern region of the Canadian province of Manitoba is rich in copper, gold, nickel, and zinc.
 - (A) Evenly
 - (B) Thinly
 - (C) Diversely
 - (D) Recently
- 70. The five classic foot positions in ballet are the basis for the <u>ethereal</u> grace of the ballet dancer's art
 - (A) Balanced
 - (B) Traditional
 - (C) Disciplined
 - (D) Delicate

QUESTIONS 71 TO 100

In each of the thirty sentences below, there are four underlined words or phrases. If you think there is an error in usage, grammar or punctuation in the underlined part, darken the letter on your answer sheet corresponding to the identified error. If there is no error in any of the underlined parts, darken the letter E of the corresponding question number on your answer sheet.

- 71. The conditions governing the truce which (A) has been arranged (B) by the United Nations (C) has (D) not been revealed. No error (E)
- 72. <u>Each</u> (A) one of the dogs in the <u>show</u> (B) <u>require</u> (C) a special kind <u>of diet</u> (D). No error (E)
- 73. By order of the <u>Student Council</u> (A) the <u>wearing of</u> (B) slack by <u>we</u> (C) girls in <u>school has been permitted</u> (D). <u>No error</u> (E)
- 74. The major difficulty <u>confronting</u> (A) the authorities was the <u>reluctance</u> (B) of the people <u>to talk</u> (C); they had been warned not to say <u>nothing</u> (D) to the police. <u>No error</u> (E)
- 75. We were <u>already</u> (A) to leave for the amusement park when <u>John's</u> (B) car <u>broke down</u> (C); we <u>were forced</u> (D) to postpone our outing. <u>No error</u> (E)
- 76. We have heard that the <u>principal</u> (A) has decided <u>whom</u> (B) the prize winners <u>will be</u> (C) and <u>will announce</u> (D) the names in the assembly today. <u>No error</u> (E).
- 77. She sang <u>like</u> (A) she wished the <u>people</u> (B) in the <u>next county</u> (C) <u>to hear</u> (D) her. <u>No error</u> (E).
- 78. Although the news <u>had come</u> (A) as a surprise to <u>all</u> (B) in the room, everyone tried to do <u>their</u> (C) work <u>as though</u> (D) nothing has happened. No <u>error</u> (E)

79. The committee had intended (A) both (B) you and I (C) to speak at the assembly; however (D) only one of us will be able to talk. No error (E).

aced his bold and observed the or

- 80. "At the moment" (A) John reported, "(B) the teacher said, 'Speak louder." (D).
 No error (E)
- 81. I wonder whether (A) you're (B) sure that scheme (C) of yours' (D) will work.

 No error (E)
- 82. Everybody except (A) Frank and me (B) wanted him (C) to be chosen (D) class representative. No error (E)
- 83. He <u>interviewed</u> (A) people <u>whom</u> (B) he <u>thought</u> (C) had valuable information to <u>present</u> (D). No error (E)
- 84. I <u>don't know</u> (A) if (B) I should discuss this <u>matter</u> (C) with her <u>or not</u> (D). <u>No error</u> (E).
- 85. There (A) was so much conversation in back of (B) me that (C) I couldn't (D) hear the actors on the stage. No error (E)
- 86. I am so (A) exhausted I can't (B) scarcely (C) keep my eyes open (D). No error (E)
- 87.She <u>had forgotten</u> (A) all <u>about</u> (B) <u>the stranger's</u> (C) coming to the door and <u>inquiring</u> (D) about her brother. <u>No error</u> (E)
- 88. If (A) anyone cares to join (B) me in this campaign, either (C) now or in the near future, they (D) will be welcomed gratefully. No error (E).
- 89. I will (A) always remember you (B) standing by (C) me and offering me encouragement (D). No error (E)

- 90. They (A) are both (B) excellent books, but this one (C) is best (D). No error (E).
- 91; June is my <u>favorite</u> (A) month; the roses smell so <u>sweetly</u> (B) and the birds sing <u>so</u> (C) <u>happily</u> (D). <u>No error</u> (E)
- 92. <u>Having lost</u> (A) his <u>money</u> (B) <u>in</u> (C) the stock market, his friends <u>deserted</u> (D) him. No error (E)
- 93. The poems with which he occasionally <u>deigned</u> (A) to <u>regale</u> (B) the fashionable <u>world</u> (C) were invariably bad stereotyped, bombastic and even <u>ludicrous</u> (D) <u>No error</u> (E)
- 94. Willliam <u>Faulkner's</u> (A) great <u>themes</u> (B) are the <u>following</u>; courage, pride, <u>pity</u> (D). <u>No error</u> (E)
- 95. The <u>affect</u> (A) of her remarks was <u>startling</u>; (B) some of us were <u>shocked</u> (C) other, <u>angry</u>. (D) <u>No error</u> (E)
- 96. This <u>book is too</u> (A) elementary, it (B) can help <u>neither you nor</u> (C) <u>I (D)</u>. <u>No error (E)</u>
- 97. My (A) father likes (B) to go(C) swimming on(D) Saturdays. No error (E)
- 98. The (A) car he (B) driving was bought(C) from a second hand(D) dealer. No error (E)
- 99. Marys (A) brother was one (B) of the main actors (C) in the play we (D) watched yesterday. No error (E)
- 100. If I <u>am</u> (A) admitted <u>into</u> (B) ENSAI I <u>shall do</u> (C) my very best to (D) succeed in my studies. <u>No error</u> (E)