

**P210/2**  
**HISTORY**  
**(Economic and**  
**Social History of**  
**East Africa)**  
**Paper 2**  
**Nov./Dec. 2017**  
**3 hours**



**UGANDA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD**

**Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education**

**HISTORY**  
**(ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA)**

**Paper 2**

**3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

*This paper consists of three sections, A, B and C.*

*Answer four questions, taking at least one from each section.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

*Any additional question(s) attempted will not be marked.*

## SECTION A

1. Describe the role played by African Traditional Religions in the social and economic organisation of any one pre-colonial society in East Africa. (25 marks)
2. Account for the emergence of Buganda as a powerful state during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (25 marks)
3. To what extent did the military factor contribute to the success of the Ngoni invasion of East Africa during the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century? (25 marks)

## SECTION B

4. Account for the introduction of cash crops in Uganda during the early 20<sup>th</sup> Century. (25 marks)
5. Explain the factors that influenced the establishment of industries in Kenya during the colonial period. (25 marks)
6. Examine the significance of Trade Unions in the social and economic transformation of any one East African country. (25 marks)
7. Assess the impact of the 1952-1956 Mau-Mau revolt on the Colonial Rural Development policies in Kenya up to independence. (25 marks)

## SECTION C

8. Explain the challenges that undermined the implementation of the Ujamaa policy in Tanzania up to 1985. (25 marks)
9. Account for the collapse of the Co-operative Movement in Uganda by 1985. (25 marks)
10. 'Irreconcilable national economic interests were primarily responsible for the break-up of the East African Community (EAC) in 1977.' Discuss. (25 marks)