

## UNEB UACE HISTORY 2017

### PAPER 1

#### AFRICA: NATIONAL MOVEMENTS AND THE NEWSTATES)

1. 'External factors were primarily responsible for the collapse of the Ethiopian Monarchy in 1974.' Discuss.
2. To what extent did the Bandung Conference of 1955 influence the de-colonization process in Africa?
3. Examine the causes and consequences of the 1959 Revolution in Rwanda.
4. Account for the adoption of socialism in Tanzania after independence
5. Explain the challenges of urbanization in any one African country.
6. To what extent has ethnicity been a hindrance to the attainment of national unity and development in Nigeria?
7. How did the 1945 Manchester Conference influence the Pan-African Movement up to 1960?
8. To what extent did the United Nations Organization (UNO) contribute to the dismantling of Apartheid in South Africa in 1994?
9. How has neo-colonialism manifested itself in the independent African states?
10. 'Ahmed Ben Bella of Algeria was primarily responsible for his own downfall.' Discuss.

### PAPER 2

#### ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA SECTION A

1. Describe the role played by African Traditional Religions in the social and economic organization of any one pre-colonial society in East Africa.
2. Account for the emergence of Buganda as a powerful state during the 19th Century.
3. To what extent did the military factor contribute to the success of the Ngoni invasion of East Africa during the second half of the 19th Century?

#### SECTION B

4. Account for the introduction of cash crops in Uganda during the early 20th Century.
5. Explain the factors that influenced the establishment of industries in Kenya during the colonial period.
6. Examine the significance of Trade Unions in the social and economic transformation any one East African country.
7. Assess the impact of the 1952 – 1956 Mau-Mau revolt on the Colonial Rural Development policies in Kenya up to independence.

#### SECTION C

8. Explain the challenges that undermined the implementation of the Ujamaa policy in Tanzania up to 1985.
9. Account for the collapse of the Co-operative Movement in Uganda by 1985.
10. 'Irreconcilable national economic interests were primarily responsible for the break –up of the East African Community (EAC) in 1977.' Discuss.

### PAPER 3

#### EUROPEAN HISTORY 1789-1970

1. Account for the occurrence of the Reign of Terror in France between 1792 and 1794.
2. Assess the impact of the 1830 Belgian Revolution on Europe.
3. Explain the significance of the 1871 Treaty of Frankfurt in the history of Europe.
4. Describe the methods used by Otto von Bismarck to isolate France between 1871 and 1890.
5. Examine the causes and effects of the 1912 – 1913 Balkan wars.
6. Account for the failure of the 1919 Versailles Settlement to bring about lasting peace in Europe.
7. Assess the achievements of the Weimar Republic between 1919 and 1934.
8. 'Economic factors were primarily responsible for the outbreak of the 1917 Russian revolutions.' Discuss.
9. To what extent did the American involvement in World War II contribute to the defeat of the Axis Powers?
10. Why was the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) established in 1949?

#### **PAPER 4**

##### **WORLD AFFAIRS SINCE 1939 SECTION A: USA AND CANADA**

1. Account for the strained relationship between the United States of America (USA) and Cuba since 1959.
2. Describe the political and economic developments in Canada between 1970 and 1993.

##### **SECTION B: THE USSR (CIS)**

3. Assess the impact of the Soviet policy on Eastern Europe after World War II.
4. How did Mikhail Gorbachev's reforms affect the Soviet Union between 1985 and 1991?

##### **SECTION C: AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE – EAST**

5. How did the attainment of independence in Ghana influence the development of Pan-Africanism?
6. Explain the causes and consequences of the 1990 Iraq's invasion of Kuwait.

##### **SECTION D: SOUTHERN ASIA AND THE FAR EAST**

7. To what extent was China's foreign policy successful between 1945 and 1985?
8. Account for the 1979 conflicts between Vietnam and Cambodia.

##### **SECTION E: EUROPE (EXCLUDING USSR)**

9. Assess the impact of the Marshall Aid plan on Europe after World War II
10. Account for the civil wars in Yugoslavia between 1991 and 1995.

##### **SECTION F: GENERAL**

11. Examine the role of the United Nations Organisation (UNO) in the attainment of independence in South-West Africa (Namibia).
12. Explain the challenges which have been faced by the European Economic Community (EEC) since 1957.

#### **PAPER 6**

##### **AFRICA 1855-1914**

1. Describe the organization of the Ndebele state by the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.
2. Assess the contribution of Mirambo to the history of East Africa during the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.
3. Examine the causes and effects of the 1898 Fashoda crisis.
4. How did the French administer Algeria between 1870 and 1914?
5. Examine the causes and effects of the 1904 -07 Nama-Herero resistance in South-West Africa (Namibia).
6. Account for the collapse of the Mandinka Empire by 1900.
7. Explain the causes and effects of the 1880-81 War of the Guns in Basutoland.
8. To what extent was the colonial education system beneficial to the people of Uganda?
9. Assess the impact of the mineral revolution on the peoples of Southern Africa up to 1914.
10. Explain the contribution of Christian missionaries to the history of Nyasaland (Malawi) by 1914.

